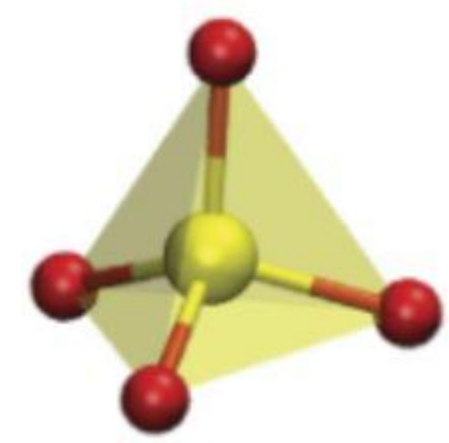
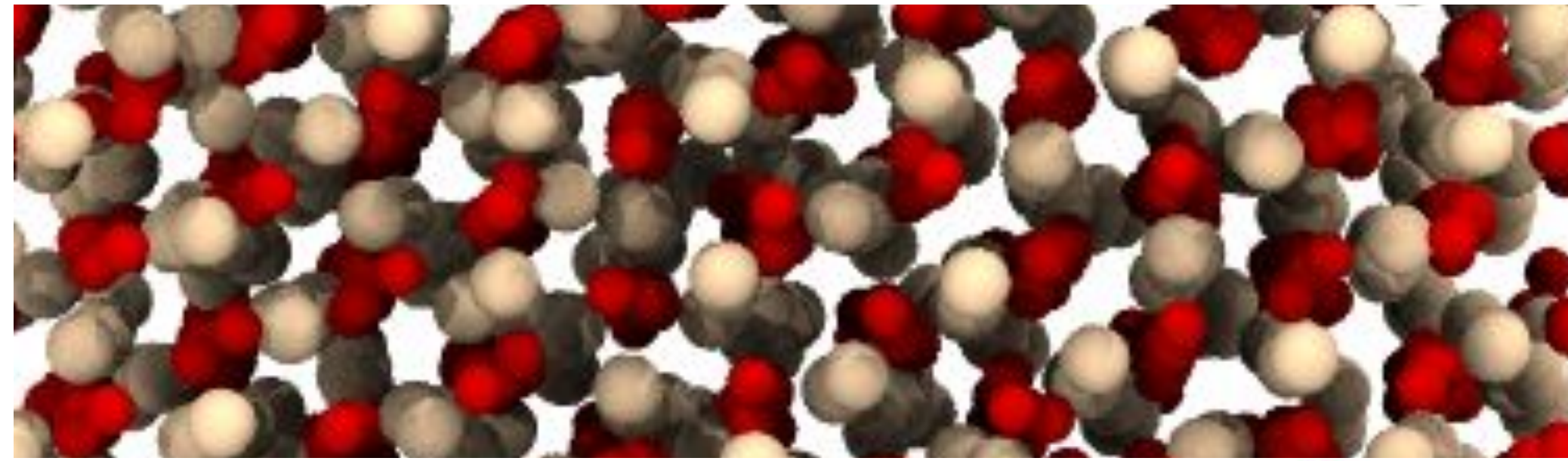


# Effect of Impurities on Shock-Induced Phase Transformations in Silica Glasses

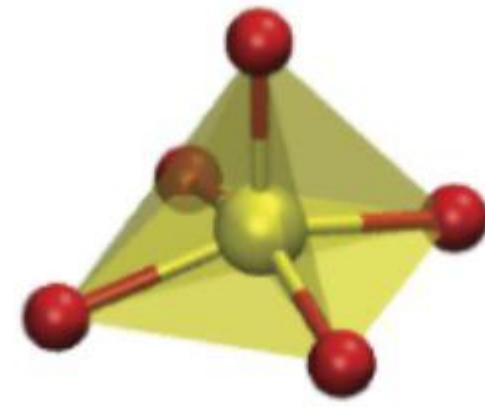
Jonathan Christen, M.S. Mechanical Engineering  
 Mentor: Dr. Jay Oswald, Associate Professor  
 Arizona State University

## Objective:

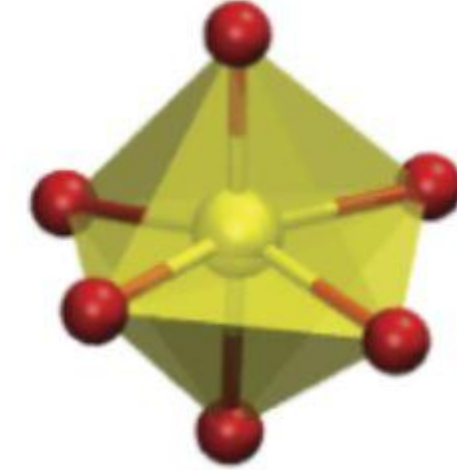
Discover effect of NaO<sub>2</sub> concentration on the formation of high density stishovite in SiO<sub>2</sub> based glasses.



Silica 4 fold  
Quartz



Silica 5 fold  
Intermediate



Silica 6 fold  
Stishovite

## Application:

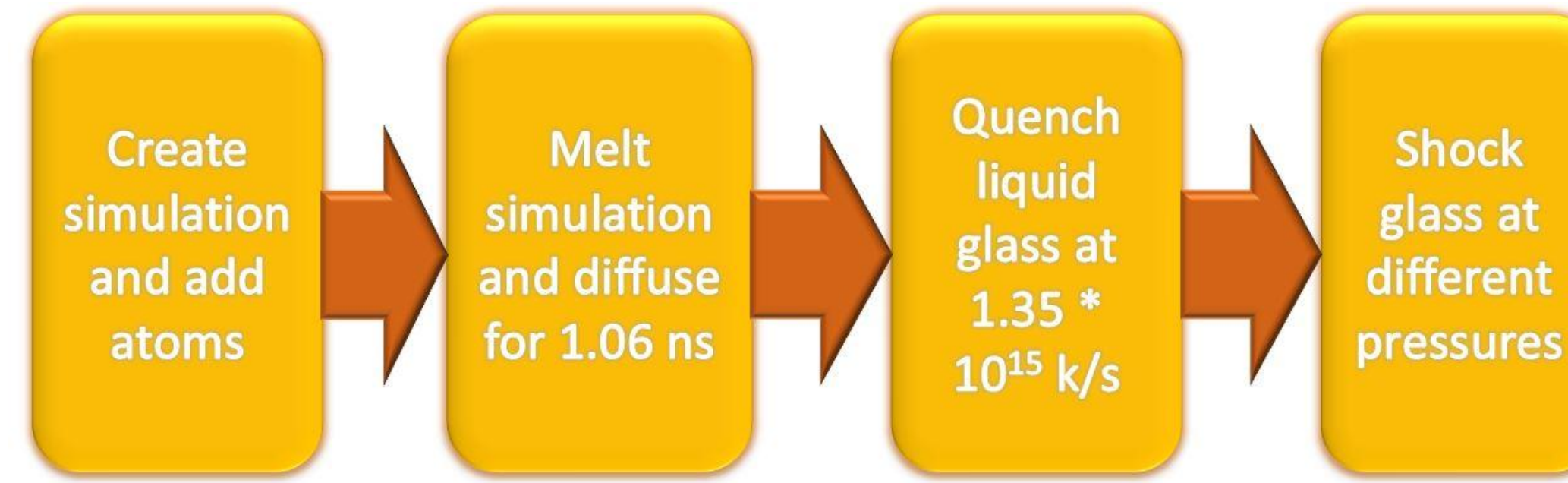
Understand the response of industrial silica based glasses in warfighter scenarios.



General Atomics Railgun

Does NaO<sub>2</sub> concentration affect stishovite formation in soda lime glass?

## Research approach:



## MD Force Field:

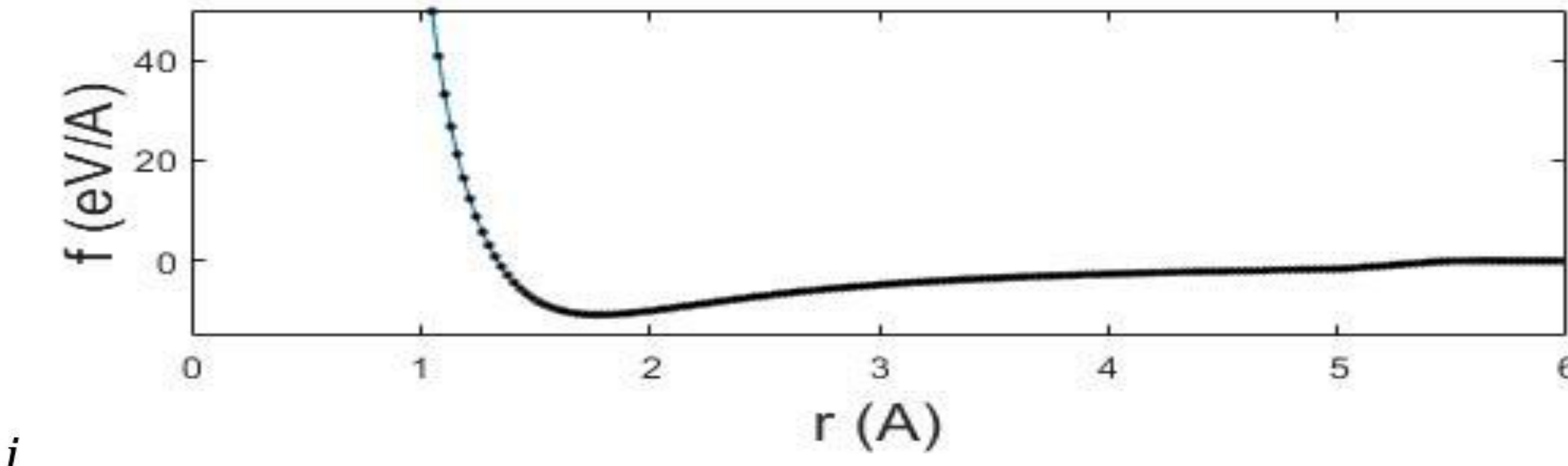
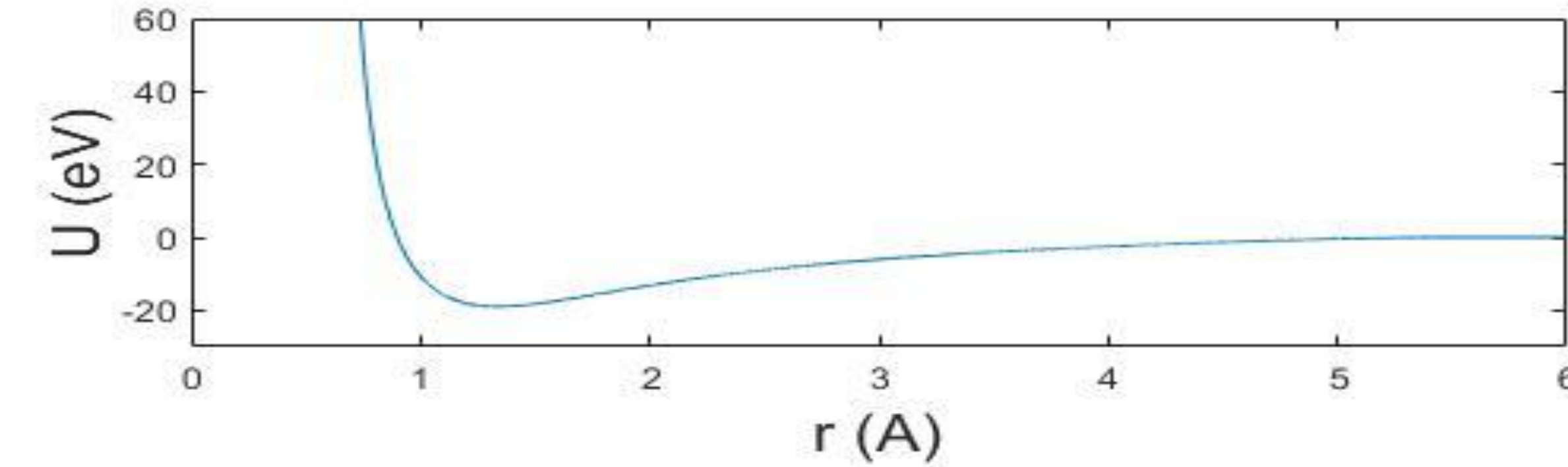
$$U(r) = \frac{z_i z_j e^2}{r} + D_{ij} \left[ \left\{ 1 - e^{-a_{ij}(r-r_0)} \right\}^2 - 1 \right] + \frac{C_{ij}}{r^{12}}$$

*J. Phys. Chem. B* 2006, 110, 24, 11780–11795

## Research Path:

- 1) Diffusivity test
- 2) Stishovite with ReaxFF potential
- 3) ReaxFF potential -> BKS potential
- 4) Run simulations:
  - a) Na concentration (%): 0, 5, 10, 20, 30
  - b) Shock values (GPa): 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70
- 5) Post Processing

Potential SiO



Hugoniot

